

# Social Fragmentation in Catalonia: a civil conflict?

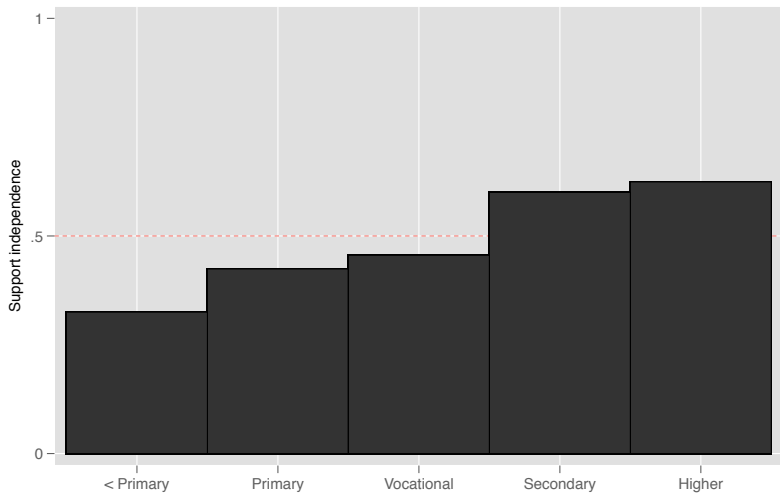
Prof. Sergi Pardos-Prado  
University of Glasgow

LSE, December 2019

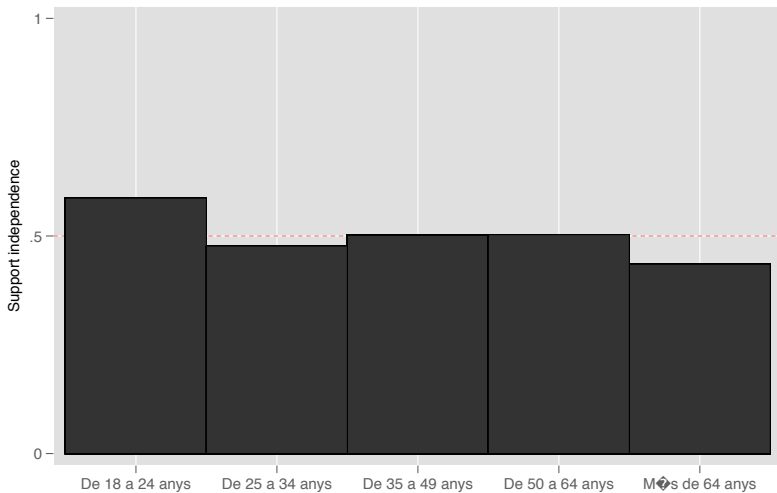
# Who supports independence?

(Data from the 2nd wave of the annual 2019 CEO barometer)

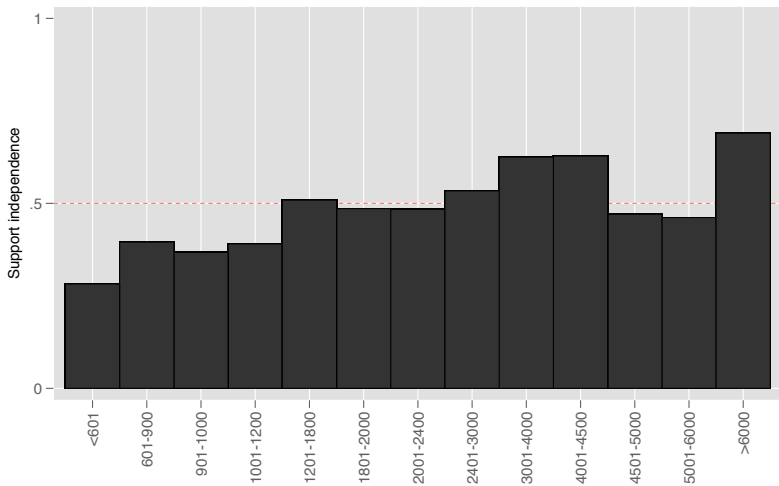
## Support for secessionism and education



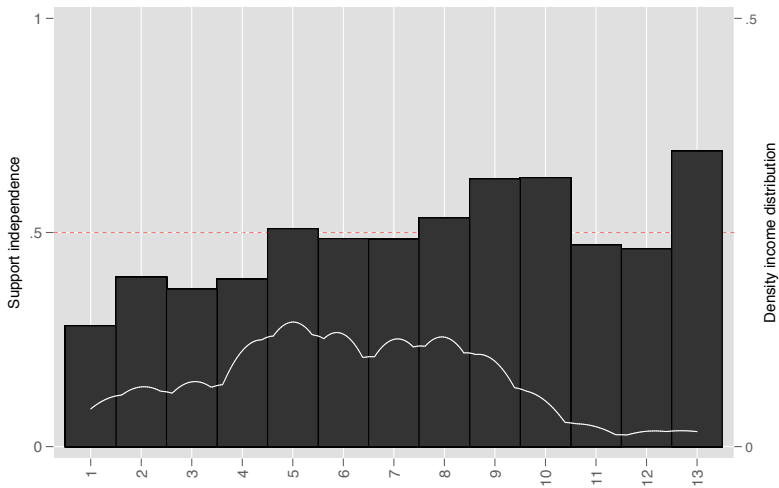
## Support for secessionism and age



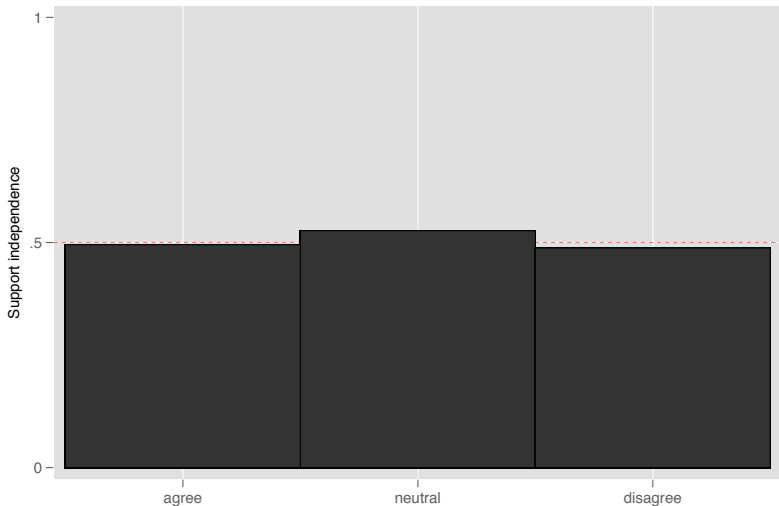
## Support for secessionism and income



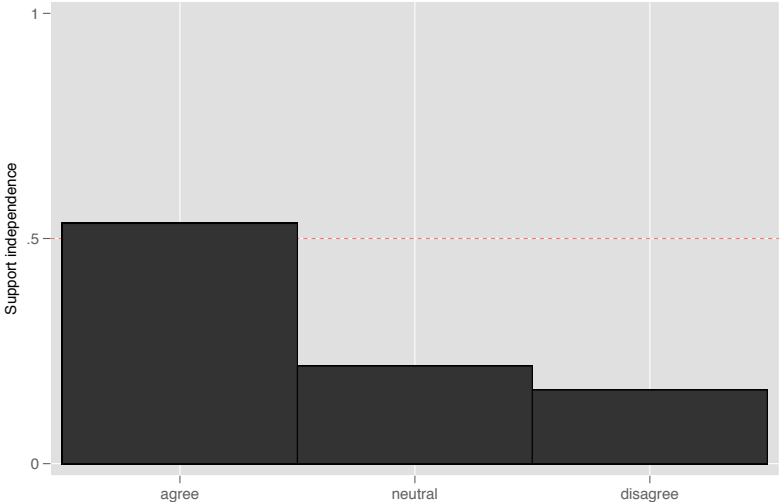
## Support for secessionism and income (with density function)



## Government should not intervene in economy

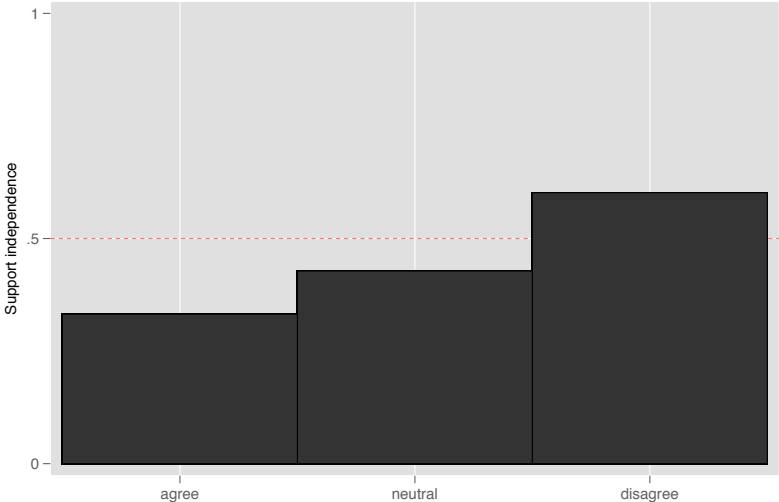


# Gay couples should be able to adopt children like heterosexual couples

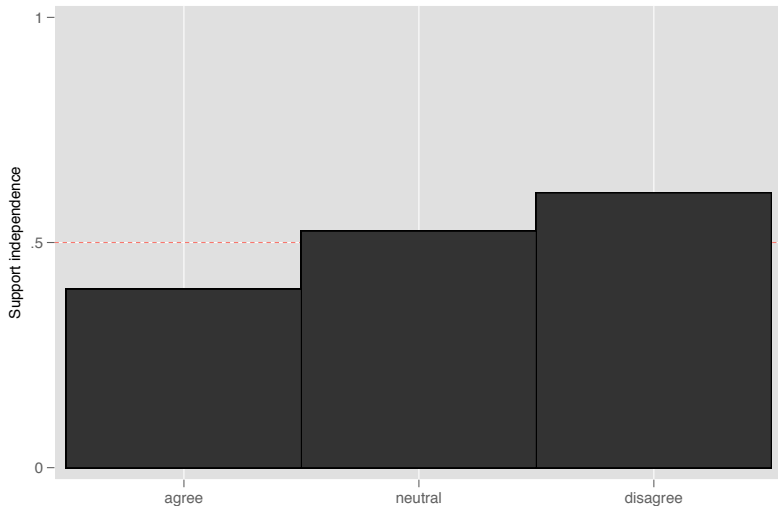




# With so much immigration, one doesn't feel like at home



## Schools should teach children to obey authority



## The secessionist paradox

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  - ▶ Costs of secession are perceived to be lower in a globalised world (pro-EU and pro-globalisation movement).



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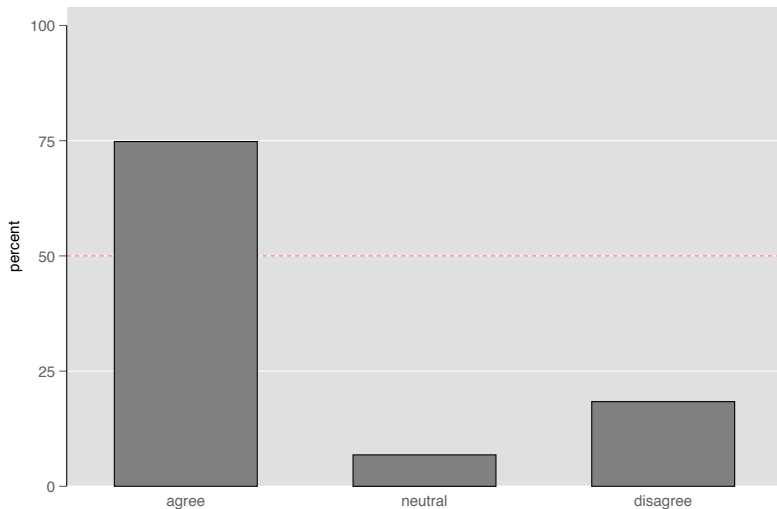
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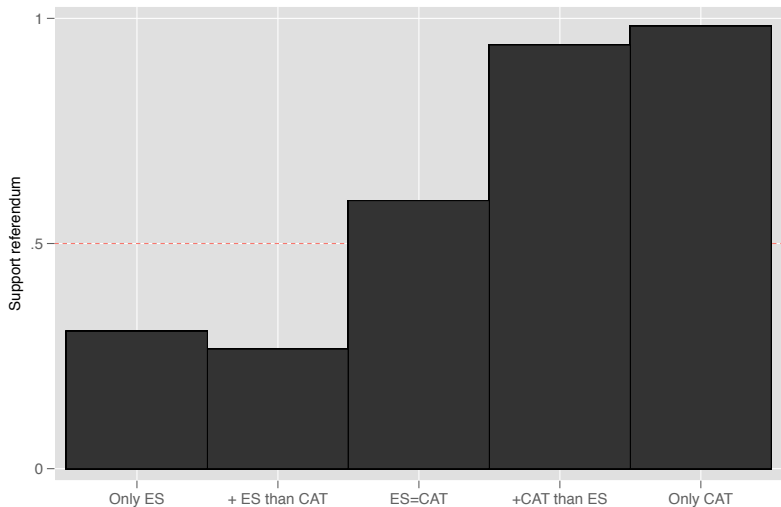
### ▶ **Referendum of self-determination.**

- ▶ The only cross-identity majority support within Catalonia.
- ▶ Spanish elites and median voter very far from accepting this: constitutional argument.

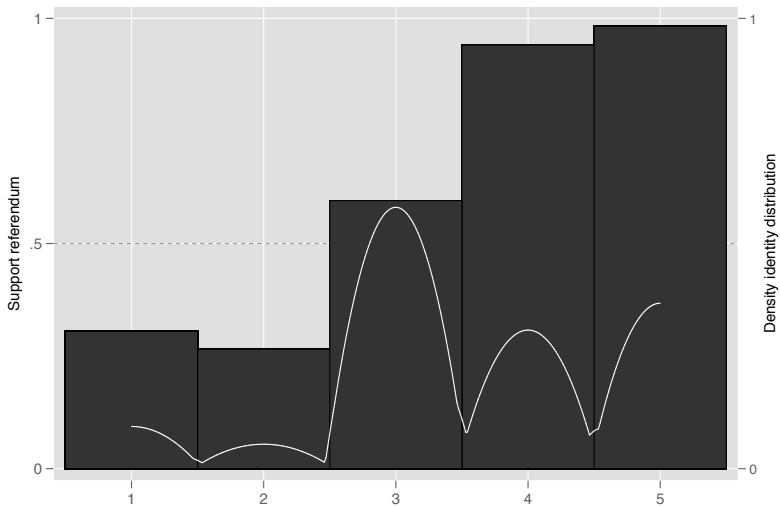
## Catalonia has the right to hold a referendum of self-determination



## Self-determination: cross-identity coalition



## Support for self-determination across identity



## Support for self-determination across language used

